

## פסחים קז

If there is no wine for קידוש on Friday night, קידוש is said over לחם. If there is no wine for קידוש on שבת morning, or for הבדלה, חמר מדינה is used. What is considered חמר מדינה? Beer, natural juices, and בדיעבד, coffee or tea. Milk, fruit punch, soda, seltzer and milk are not considered חמר מדינה (there are opinions that state that today, being as how soda is served to guests and is thus called “חשוב”, it is considered חמר מדינה).

When making קידוש or הבדלה, the מקדש must drink a מלא לוגמיו (around two ounces).

From the tenth hour of the day on ערב פסח a person should not eat any type of מצה (as far as regular מצה, it is אסור to be eaten from עלות השחר, and some are נוהג to refrain from ראש חודש ניסן, and some thirty days before פסח), even מצה עשירה or foods that contain מצה meal.